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CLASS-9TH

(BASED ON N C E R T PATTERN)

Date:- 29.06.21.

HISTORY

SOCIALISM IN EUROPE AND THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION

Question 1.

When was the Russian Social Democratic Workers Party founded, and by whom?

Answer:

In 1898, by the socialists, who respected Marx's ideas.

Question 2.

Who was ruling over Russia when the Russian Revolution took place?

Answer:

Tsar Nicholas II.

Question 3.

What was the Second International?

Answer:

It was an International body which was formed to coordinate the ideas of the socialists.

Question 4.

"The year 1904 was particularly bad for the Russian workers" Give reason.

Answer:

In 1904 prices of essential goods rose very quickly and the real wages declined by 20%.

Question 5.

What was Duma?

Answer:

It was an elected consultative Parliament of Russia.

Question 6.

Name the term that refers to the meaning of the word 'Soviet'.

Answer:

A Revolutionary Organization.

Question 7.

What was Bolsheviks?

Answer:

It was a socialist party of Russia which was led by Lenin.

Question 8.

What was Mensheviks?

Answer:

It was a break away group of Bolsheviks. It was also a socialist party like that of Bolshevik.

Question 9.

Define Kulaks.

Answer:

The wealthy farmers of Russia.

Question 10.

In the context of Russia what was 'Kolkhoz'?

Answer:

Kolkhoz were the collective farms, where all peasants were forced to cultivate from 1929.

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